UNIT 0: COURSE OVERVIEW

ITEM	DESCRIPTION				
RED DRAGON PSD CROSS TRAINING	INTERAGENCY RED DRAGON PSD CROSS TRAINING				
Instructor Qualifications	 Qualified and current as a plastic sphere dispenser operator and any helicopter manager qualifications. Approval of regional helicopter operations specialist or state/regional aviation manager. 				
	 Introduction A. Welcome and cadre introductions B. Housekeeping 1. Phone messages 2. Restrooms 3. Fire exits 4. Vending machines 5. Coffee 6. Local area accommodations/directions 				
Course Overview Course Outfine - UNIT 1: PSD Paradion and Malamanana - UNIT 3: Convent Qualification - UNIT 4: PSD Prigit Qualification - UNIT 4: PSD Prigit Qualification	II. Course Outline A. UNIT 1: PSD Function and Maintenance B. UNIT 2: Operations C. UNIT 3: Ground Qualification D. UNIT 4: PSD Flight Qualification				
Course Overview Logistics - Presentation - Proceedings - Proceedings - Procedings - Procedingsements - Test Regularements	 III. Logistics A. Review prerequisites. B. Discuss the plan of events: class, bench test, field ops. C. Distribute and explain the PLDO Task Sheet. D. Review field requirements: PPE, lunches, water, and transportation. E. Review the test requirements. 				
Instructor Note	Information in this syllabus corresponding to test questions is highlighted with a contrasting background.				

ITEM	DESCRIPTION				
UNI	T 1: PSD FUNCTION AND MAINTENANCE				
Unit Objectives UNIT 2 PSD FUNCTION & MAINTENANCE Unit Objectives: • Disperse Components and Functions • Ingition Space Properties • Assembles and Disassemble the PED • Classing and Mantenance	 Know the basic parts of the dispenser and their function. Become familiar with the ignition spheres used in the unit. Be able to assemble and disassemble the dispenser. Perform routine cleaning and maintenance. 				
Class Time	2 classroom hours				
Materials, Equipment, & Handouts	Materials: 1. Interagency Aerial Ignition Guide (IAIG) 2. Red Dragon Operations Manual Equipment: Red Dragon PSD Handouts: None				
Instructor Note	You will need to set up the Red Dragon PSD in front of the class.				
	I. Introduction The function of the dispenser is to inject an ethylene glycol mixture into a plastic sphere containing potassium permanganate and to expel the primed sphere from the aircraft after which an exothermic reaction takes place.				
Red Dragon Operations Manual Section 1 Red Dragon Components Mounting System 205 States Aspect Are Not Appl Additional Components Are	 II. Parts of the dispenser and function A. Mounting System 1. Removable adapter fits body contour of Bell 206 series aircraft. For aircraft with flat cabin floors, adapter is not required. 2. Nylon "Y" strap secures dispenser to the aircraft. Standard strap suits all type III helicopters. 				
Red Dragon Operations Manual Section 1 Red Dragon Components Tank Assembly Oper File Was Tile Was Til	strap suits all type III helicopters. B. Tank Assembly: 1. Acts as a frame to which other components are mounted 2. Contains the water and glycol tanks. 3. Water Level Switch. 4. Drain valves for tanks.				

Red Dragon Operations Manual	C. Hopper:
Section 1	 Stores 950 unprimed spheres.
Red Dragon Components Hospier Framework Ltd Ltds Rinds	Agitator provides a constant supply of spheres to the feed gates.
that that Diagon Operations Morace, See E	Receives power from gate assembly via an automatically mating plug.
Red Dragon Operations Manual	D. Feed Gate Assembly:
Section 1 Red Dragon Components Feet Gain Assembly. Most Girl Cornel	 Controls the flow of spheres from the Hopper into the Injection Head.
Cyan Solonoid Feel Colon Coresi Rod	2. Easily removable from the Injection Head.
Chow Scienced Mad Red Congres Cycrellines Minute, Sec. 1 Ann. Nov. 1974 - 1874-1884-18	Feed gate position controlled by a toggle switch on the remote control.
	4. Manual overide to close and lock the feedgate.
Red Dragon Operations Manual	E. Injection Head:
Section 1	Injects the spheres with glycol.
Red Dragon Components Injection Head Shall Gran Prep Partie hand Faculty All Reduinds An except All Reduinds	One reciprocating shuttle with two sphere cavities.
	 Two constant displacement glycol pumps that inject the same amount of glycol regardless of drop rate. No need to calibrate.
	 Water nozzles connected to the emergency water tank and pump to direct water into the injection chamber.
	Manual handwheel to drive cam and shuttle in case of power failure. Machine can be turned in either direction.
Red Dragon Operations Manual	F. Outlet Chute:
Section 1 Red Dragon Components Outlet Chuse	 Guides primed spheres from the Injection Head to a point below the aircraft.
Outlier Challe Now You will be Manual and an annual and an annual and an annual an annual and an annual a	

Red Dragon Operations Manual Section 1



G. Main Control Panel:

- 1. Houses the main control board, switches and indicators.
- 2. "RUN/STOP" switch controls the hopper motor and enables the injection drive motor.
- 3. "WATER" switch activates the emergency water pump. This switch is always active because of battery backup.
- 4. "RESET" switch controls the count display. Pushing the switch toggles between trip count and lifetime count. Pushing and holding resets the trip count.
- 5. "POWER" indicator illuminates when the machine is connected to an external power source.
- 6. "RUN/STOP" indicator illuminates when the hopper motor is turned on. It flashes when the injection drive motor is running.
- 7. "MOTOR FAULT" indicator illuminates when the injection drive is jammed.
- 8. "LOW WATER" indicator illuminates when the water level is too low and the machine will not start.
- 9. Pump indicator illuminates when the emergency water pump is operating.
- 10. Segment LED displays the sphere count and low battery warning message.

Red Dragon Operations Manual Section 1



H. Tethered Remote Control:

- 1. Controls the feed gates and adjusts the drop rate.
- 2. Seven-position "SPEED" knob to adjust the drop rate.
- 3. "FEED GATE" momentary toggle switch opens and closes the feed gates and controls the injection drive motor.
- 4. "POWER" indicator illuminates when dispenser is connected to an external power source.
- 5. "RUN/STOP" indicator illuminates when hopper motor is turned on. It flashes when injection drive motor is running.
- 6. "FAULT" indicator flashes when there is a problem.

Red Dragon Operations Manual Section 1 Red Dragon Components Pomer Cords Audilary Privac Cord Audilary Privac Cord Audilary Privac Cord	 Power Cords: Main power cord connects dispenser to aircraft's power system using standard MS3116F-12-3P plug. Auxiliary power cord connects to auxiliary power supply or batteries. 					
Red Dragon Operations Manual Section 5 Red Dragon Specifications Patronarce Number of Speeds Mn Drop Rate Number of Speeds	III. Red Dragon Specification A. Performance: # of Speeds Min Drop Rate Max Drop Rate Hopper Capacity	# of Speeds 7 Min Drop Rate 25 spheres per minute Max Drop Rate 175 spheres per minute				
Red Dragon Specifications	 B. Power: Voltage Connector Circuit Breaker C. Fluid Volumes: Glycol Tank Water Tank (Full) Water Tank(Min) 	24-32 VDC MS3116F-12-3P (A +28, B Gnd) 5A, MS3320 0.8 gal				
	D. Weights: Red Dragon Spheres (950) Ethylene Glycol Emergency Water Operational Weight	48.0 lb 21.8 kg 10.0 lb 4.5 kg 7.9 lb 3.6 kg 4.1 lb 1.9 kg 70.0 lb 31.8 kg				
Red Dragon Specifications Dimensions Leagth (24.5 in 8.7 cm 10.8 in 2.7 cm 10.8	E. Dimensions: Length Width Height (No Base) Height (with Base)	24.5 in 63 cm 10.8 in 27 cm 19.0 in 61 cm 24.0 in 48 cm				

UNIT 1: PSD FUNCTION AND MAINTENANCE



IV. Dragon Egg Aerial Ignition Spheres

- A. One inch diameter plastic sphere containing potassium permanganate (KMnO4) which reacts with ethylene glycol to produce a delayed ignition.
- B. Specifications:

Diameter 1.0 in 25 mm
Potassium Permanganate 0.11 oz 3.0 g
Total Mass 0.17 oz 4.8 g

Shell Material High Impact Polystyrene

Ignition Delay 20-30s @50°F



C. Ignition Delay Variables:

Ignition delay is typically 20-30s, but depends on the following parameters:

- 1. Temperature
- 2. Humidity
- 3. Amount of Ethylene Glycol



V. Ethylene Glycol

- A. Use standard vehicle antifreeze which is 90-100% ethylene glycol
- B. Do not use 50/50 premix antifreeze.
- C. Do not propylene glycol based antifreezes which are usually labeled as non-toxic.

Red Dragon VI. Cleaning and Maintenance **Operations Manual** Section 6 A. Tool Kit Cleaning and Maintenanc 1. 1/4" Slotted Screwdriver 2. #1 Phillips Screwdriver 3. 7/16" Combination Wrenches 4. Long Nose Pliers 5. 1/8" Allen Key Wrench 6. 2.5 mm Allen Key Wrench 7. Tip Cleaner Set 8. Metal Bristle Brush Scotch Brite Abrasive Pad **Red Dragon** B. Spare Parts **Operations Manual** Section 6 1. (2) Injection Needles Cleaning and Maintenance 2. 6mm x 12" Blue Tube 3. 6mm x 12" Red Tube 4. 8mm x 32" Red Drain Tube 5. (2) 6mm Tube Caps Red Dragon C. Cleaners and Lubricants **Operations Manual** Section 6 1. Use a citrus based cleaner / degreaser to clean the Red Cleaning and Maintenance Dragon (Simple Green® or equivalent). 2. The running surfaces of the injection head are selflubricating. Do not lubricate with products such as WD-40 These will cause potassium or light machine oil permanganate residue to accumulate and may cause mechanical seizure. **Red Dragon** D. Daily Cleaning **Operations Manual** Section 6 1. Hopper Daily Cleaning a. Remove the hopper from the Red Dragon b. Empty any remaining spheres.

c. Wipe down interior of hopper

d. Check agitator and linkage for signs of wear.

UNIT 1: PSD FUNCTION AND MAINTENANCE

Daily Cleaning Gath Assembly Renote gain assembly from rejection head Clean that given patter Clean that given patter And the second of th	 2. Gate Assembly a. Unlock gate and remove assembly from injection head. b. Unlock the feed gate control rod using screwdriver. c. Clean the sphere paths using a cloth and a citrus based cleaner / degreaser. d. Close gates using manual knob and check lock.
Daily Cleaning Chrool Pumes • Remove gived pump assentates from specton head • Clean sales costs and disease! //depresses snegared • Clean sales costs and disease! //depresses snegared • Clean pump repeatation * Clean pu	 Glycol Pumps a. Remove glycol pump assemblies from injection head b. Clean using cloth and cleaner / degreaser as required c. Check condition of needles and sharpen as required. d. Check pump operation.
Daily Cleaning Listedian Mand. Listedian Listed. Clean using a chift and clear of injection block as required. Clean using a chift and clear of injections. Rotale handsheast and cleack for smooth operation and signs, descriptions. Rotale handsheast and cleack for smooth operation and signs.	 4. Injection Head a. Loosen any potassium permanganate residue from the shuttle and injection block using the wire brush provided. b. Clean the surfaces of the injection block and shuttle using a cloth and cleaner / degreaser as required. c. Rotate the handwheel and check for smooth operation d. Check cam guides and shuttle guides for signs of wear. e. Replace the glycol pumps.
	 Tank Assembly Wipe down surfaces with cloth to remove and glycol Check tanks and lines for signs of leakage.
Long Term Storage Draw Tanks O can the glycot sax Draw to water tank Tanks And the street say the	 E. Long Term Storage Drain the glycol tank. a. Insert drain tubing into drain valve. b. Using screwdriver, rotate drain valve so slot is vertical. c. Close drain valve when empty. Drain the water tank. a. Insert drain tubing into drain valve. b. Using screwdriver, rotate drain valve so slot is vertical. c. Close drain valve when empty.

UNIT 2: OPERATIONS

ITEM	DESCRIPTION				
UNIT 2: OPERATIONS					
Unit Objectives UNIT 4 OPERATIONS Unit Objectives: Pro Covariant Evers Pro Covariant Evers Proy Comments and Autoros Proy Comments and Autoros Proy Comments Proy Comments Proy Comments Proy Comments Proy Comments Proy Comments	 Bench Testing Installation & Pre-Flight Checks Firing Commands and Actions Emergency Procedures 				
Class Time	1 hour classroom				
Materials, Equipment, & Handouts	Materials: 1. Interagency Aerial Ignition Guide (IAIG) 2. Red Dragon Operations Manual Equipment: Red Dragon PSD Handouts: None				
Pre - Operational Events BSD Beach Test - Corties HSD Operation - Corties HSD Operation - Corties HSD Operation - Not Customation - No Customation -	 I. PSD Bench Test A. The purpose of the bench test is to confirm proper operation of PSD and proper sphere ignition. B. This test need only be conducted once at the start of a multiday operation. 				
Instructor Note	Details of the Bench Test Procedure will be covered in Unit #3.				
Operational Events PSD Installation - Propose PSD Chulde - Propose Arter - Propose Arter - Propose Arter - Instal PSD in Arter - Propose Arter - Check function of PSD Ast MSG CH. NULEA ECH NULLS	II. Installation & Pre-Flight Checks A. Machine Installation B. Pre-flight Checks				

UNIT 2: OPERATIONS

	GIGIT 2: V	SI ERATIONS				
IAIG Ch III.XI.A	III. PSD Operation					
PSD Operation	A. Firing Commands and Actions					
	Firing Boss Command	PSD Operator Action	PSD Operator Reply			
Firing Commands and Actions Firing Boss PSD Operator PSD Operator Command Action Reply	"Prepare to Fire"	Switch to RUN	"Ready to Fire"			
Propose to Fee! Seath to RON. "Ready to Free!" State Free Speed X: Feed Gate OPEN. "Free Speed X: Free Case OPEN. "Propose to Stop Free", Stop Remark Comm. "Ready to Stop Frieng". Free Case CLOSE. "Stop Frieng". Free Case CLOSE. "Close Close Seath Close Clos	"Start Firing Speed X"	Select Speed X Feed Gate OPEN	"Firing Speed X"			
"Secure Machine" Switch to STOP "Machine Secured" Ret MAG Chill XI.A.	"Prepare to Stop Firing"	Grasp Remote Control	"Ready to Stop Firing"			
	"Stop Firing"	Feed Gate CLOSE Check Gate Closed	"Gates Closed"			
		Check Drive Stopped	"Machine Cleared"			
	"Secure Machine"	Switch to STOP	"Machine Secured"			
Operational Events Purge Sequence • May gain closed the drive motor runs to purge remaining • These reculations. • Increase speed to shorten purge time. Operational Events Anti-Jam Sequence Anti-Jam Sequence Anti-Jam Sequence Anti-Jam Sequence In the runs of the first which is being, but it is ret. Other reverses direction all the sequence of a financial to a second to place the purge time. • Hoter reverses direction all control purcel familiation In the PALAT Indicator on the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point familiation • Hoter reverses forecast of the manuscript point poin	B. Purge Sequence 1. After the feed gate is closed, the drive motor continues run to purge the three remaining spheres in the PSD. 2. Two revolutions are required, but the machine runs f three revolutions just in case. 3. To shorten purge time, operator can increase speed. C. Anti-Jam Sequence 1. Controller can detect a jam when the motor should be turning, but it is not. 2. When a jam is detected, the motor reverses direction slow speed for a fraction of a second to allow the jam clear. 3. The "MOTOR FAULT" indicator on the main control pan illuminates 4. The "FAULT" indicator on the remote control illuminates.					
	at the select	nen resumes operation in ed speed. icators extinguish.	and to make an obtain			
		· J				

UNIT 2: OPERATIONS

	IV. Emergency Procedures			
Emergency Procedure	D. Power Failure			
Power Sphere Jam	 Notify the pilot of the situation. 			
Fite PSD Jettison	Press the manual feed gate control.			
38 82 110 110 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 12	Operator clears machine with handwheel.			
	Investigate cause of power failure.			
Emergency Procedure Prower Failure Notify the plac of the situation. Proce the manual fleed gain control.	E. Jammed Sphere			
Clear machine with manual handwheel. Investigate the cause of the power failure. Sphere Jam	 Notify the pilot of the situation. 			
Notify the plot of the situation. Press the manual lede gate control. Clear machine with manual handwheel. Failure to clear may lead to fire in dispenser.	Press the manual feed gate control.			
8 83 18 1-2000 2	3. Operator clears machine with handwheel.			
	F. Fire in Dispenser			
Emergency Procedure	1. Notify the pilot of the situation.			
Notly the place of the situation. Press and hold the emergency water switch until the fire is exispatished. If the emergency water pump fails to extinguish the fire, pour water from the cantene into the hopper.	2. Press the emergency water switch until the fire is			
Fire Extinguished • Switch the RUNSTOP switch to the STOP position. • Watch the machine for 3 minutes for possible smoke before leaving the spition unit.	extinguished.			
Land and perform manual and visual inspection to identify and solve the problem.	There is an emergency backup battery, and the water pump will work even if there is no external power.			
	4. If the emergency water pump fails, pour water from the			
	canteen into the hopper.			
	G. If the fire is extinguished			
	Switch the RUN/STOP switch to the STOP position.			
	Watch the machine for 3 minutes for possible smoke before leaving the ignition unit.			
	Land and perform manual and visual inspection to identify and solve the problem.			
	H. Fire not Extinguished – PSD Jettison			
Emergency Procedure Fire not Extraordad - PSD_Attention Fire not extraordad - PSD_Attention Require permission from part to upstome on PSD. Cut the receiving stage between the busiled and about door Cought the PSD_M, it and patient cought the pure of th	 Notify the pilot of failure to extinguish fire. 			
	2. Request permission from the pilot to jettison the PSD.			
that the power cord should superate at the quick disconnect.	Cut the restraining strap between the buckle and aircraft door with a seatbelt cutter.			
	 Grasp the dispenser, lift, and jettison clear of the aircraft. Be aware that the power cord should separate at the quick disconnect. 			

ITEM	DESCRIPTION			
	UNIT 3: GROUND QUALIFICATION			
Unit Objectives	Perform bench test on PSD			
UNIT 6 GROUND QUALIFICATION	Simulate in-flight communications and actions.			
Unit Objectives Perform bench test on PSD Trouble shoot PSD	3. Perform emergency procedures on PSD.			
Simulatio in digit communications and actions Perform emisigancy procedures on PSD	4. Trouble shoot the PSD.			
Instructor Note	The purpose of the ground qualification is to confirm that trainees are safe to operate the Red Dragon in the aircraft. Under no circumstances will a trainee be allowed to operate the machine in the aircraft before passing the ground qualification.			
	A ratio of 5 trainees and 1 Red Dragon PSD per instructor is recommended.			
Class Time	1-3 hours outside			
	Materials: 1. Interagency Aerial Ignition Guide (IAIG) 2. Red Dragon Operations Manual			
Materials, Equipment, & Handouts	Equipment: 1. Red Dragon PSD 2. Red Dragon Spheres 4. Ethylene glycol 5. Power source (24-volt converter) 6. Water 7. Metal bucket 3. Tool kit 8. Spare parts 9. Chair or seat 10. Harness(es), tethers, and carabiners			
	Handouts: None			
Instructor Note	This phase of the training requires the activation of ignited spheres that will create several safety hazards to training personnel and adjoining property if not properly conducted.			

ONTI 3. GROOND QUALITICATION					
	I. Bench Testing				
	A.	Se	lection of Bench Testing Site		
		1.	The training site must be outdoors and clear of buildings, vehicles, aircraft, and flammable materials.		
		2.	Adequate fire extinguishers and water sources must be available.		
		3.	During this session, spheres should not be dropped in the water. If moisture is allowed to come in contact with an injected live sphere, the sphere may be propelled erratically long distances endangering personnel and property.		
		4.	The wind direction must be considered so that the operator and trainees will stay clear of the smoke.		
		5.	During bench testing operations, designated individuals will remove activated spheres from the test area.		
		6.	The test platform needs to be stable to allow for the proper installation of the PSD. (i.e., PSD box, heavy duty picnic table, or bench).		
	В.	Te	st Procedure		
		1.	Remove the base adapter and hopper assembly and set aside.		
		2.	Mount the Red Dragon securely on a suitable table or bench.		
		3.	Connect the bench test power cord to the Red Dragon dispenser. Connect the other end of the power cord to the optional 28VDC power supply or to two 12VDC batteries wired in series to produce 24VDC.		
		4.	Ensure water drain valves is closed. Check / fill the water tank. A safety interlock, indicated by a light on the main body control panel, will inhibit system operation if the water tank is not sufficiently filled with water.		
		5.	Ensure glycol drain valves is closed. Check / fill the glycol tank with undiluted and unused ethylene glycol (antifreeze).		

Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the inject head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control pane the main body. 9. Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to reset position. 10. Switch the "RUN/STOP" switch on the main control pato "RUN". 11. Set the "SPEED" switch on the tethered remote control "1." 12. Place two spheres into each of the cavities of the gassembly. 13. Press and release the "FEED GATE" switch on tethered remote control to the "OPEN" position. 14. When the second sphere exits the machine, begin time the ignition delay. The injected spheres should ig within 25-30 seconds depending on temperature.	Instructor Note	effect of lo	of this exercise, the instructor should demonstrate the bose potassium permanganate coming in contact with how water is effective in extinguishing the chemical.
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the inject head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control pane the main body. 9. Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to reset position. 10. Switch the "RUN/STOP" switch on the main control pato "RUN". 11. Set the "SPEED" switch on the tethered remote control "1." 12. Place two spheres into each of the cavities of the gassembly. 13. Press and release the "FEED GATE" switch on tethered remote control to the "OPEN" position. 14. When the second sphere exits the machine, begin time the ignition delay. The injected spheres should ig within 25-30 seconds depending on temperature. Of the four spheres will ignite as the first sphere not injected 15. Press the "FEED GATE" switch on the tethered remote control to the tethered remote control injected		16.	<u> </u>
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the inject head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control pane the main body. 9. Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to reset position. 10. Switch the "RUN/STOP" switch on the main control part to "RUN". 11. Set the "SPEED" switch on the tethered remote control "1." 12. Place two spheres into each of the cavities of the gassembly. 13. Press and release the "FEED GATE" switch on tethered remote control to the "OPEN" position. 14. When the second sphere exits the machine, begin time the ignition delay. The injected spheres should ig within 25-30 seconds depending on temperature. On the four spheres will ignite as the first sphere.		15.	
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the inject head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control pane the main body. 9. Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to reset position. 10. Switch the "RUN/STOP" switch on the main control pato "RUN". 11. Set the "SPEED" switch on the tethered remote control "1." 12. Place two spheres into each of the cavities of the gassembly. 13. Press and release the "FEED GATE" switch on		14.	the ignition delay. The injected spheres should ignite within 25-30 seconds depending on temperature. Only three of the four spheres will ignite as the first sphere is
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the inject head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control pane the main body. 9. Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to reset position. 10. Switch the "RUN/STOP" switch on the main control pato "RUN". 11. Set the "SPEED" switch on the tethered remote control "1." 12. Place two spheres into each of the cavities of the general set.		13.	
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the inject head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control panel the main body. 9. Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to reset position. 10. Switch the "RUN/STOP" switch on the main control pato "RUN". 11. Set the "SPEED" switch on the tethered remote control.		12.	·
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the inject head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control pane the main body. 9. Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to reset position. 10. Switch the "RUN/STOP" switch on the main control page		11.	
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the injec head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control pane the main body. 9. Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to		10.	
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the inject head outlet. 8. Attach the tethered remote control to the control panel.		9.	Press the main circuit breaker on the front panel to the reset position.
Replace the pump assemblies. 7. Place an open-top metal container under the injection of t		8.	Attach the tethered remote control to the control panel on the main body.
		7.	Place an open-top metal container under the injection head outlet.
by loosening the captive screws in the side panel. Pr each pump assembly by squeezing and releasing		6.	Remove the two pump assemblies from the injection head by loosening the captive screws in the side panel. Prime each pump assembly by squeezing and releasing the pump arm until glycol squirts from the injection needle. Replace the pump assemblies.

	II. Normal Operation				
	The instructor will establish a trainee rotation and test each trainee on the correct actions and responses to the firing commands.				
	The trainees shall wear flight helmet, and flight gloves to simulate flight conditions.				
Instructor Note	Test each trainee in front of the group. The repetition of hearing the commands and seeing the actions will help reinforce them to all the trainees.				
	A. Prepare the PSD.				
	Remove both glycol pump assemblies from the injection head.				
	Install the hopper assembly and fill with spheres.				
	B. Review the firing commands and actions with the trainees.				
	C. Test each trainee with the following command / action sequence.				
	1. Give command "Prepare to Fire" a. Trainee sets switch to "RUN" b. Trainee replies "Ready to Fire"				
	 2. Give command "Start Firing Speed 4" a. Trainee sets speed to "4" b. Trainee presses Feed Gate Open. c. Trainee replies "Firing Speed 4" 				
	 Give command "Prepare to Stop Firing" a. Trainee replies "Ready to Stop" 				
	 4. Give command "Stop Firing" a. Trainee pressed Feed Gate Close. b. Trainee checks that gate has closed. c. Trainee replies "Gates Closed" d. Trainee waits for drive motor to stop. e. Trainee replies "Machine Cleared" 				
	5. Give command "Secure Machine"a. Trainee sets switch to "STOP"b. Trainee replies "Machine Secured"				

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	III. Emergency Procedures
	The instructor will establish a trainee rotation and test each trainee on the correct actions for various emergency situations.
	Although there are two types of machine malfunctions that can leave a live sphere in the machine and will cause a fire inside the machine, the emergency corrective procedure is the same.
Instructor Note	The trainees shall wear flight helmet, and flight gloves to simulate flight conditions.
	A. Review the emergency procedures with the trainees
	1. Power Failure
	2. Sphere Jam
	3. Fire in PSD
	4. PSD Jettison
	B. Test each trainee with the following procedure.
	 Use normal firing commands to get into firing sequence.
	Give commands to open and close the feed gates and change speeds to keep the operator distracted.
	Create malfunctions at random by turning off the power supply to simulate power failure or sphere jam.
	 You must emphasize to the trainees that if the manual assist stops turning, the operator must initiate emergency procedures to clear the machine.
Instructor Note	During this exercise, the instructor should become aware of the trainees' abilities to react to stressful conditions and to operate the machine.
	Any trainee who can't satisfactorily perform shall not be allowed to operate the machine in the aircraft.
Instructor Note	It is very difficult to manipulate the machine so the trainee cannot clear the machine using the manual hand wheel. The instructor must ask each trainee to demonstrate the correct procedure to follow if the manual hand wheel fails to clear the machine.

IV. Troubleshooting

- A. No power to the PSD. ("POWER" indicator not illuminated)
 - 1. Check that the PSD main circuit breaker is not tripped.
 - 2. Check that the power cord is properly attached to the launcher.
 - 3. Check that the power cord is properly attached to the aircraft outlet.
 - 4. Check that the aircraft circuit breaker is not tripped.
- B. Hopper motor does not start ("RUN/STOP" in "RUN" position)
 - 1. Check that the PSD has external power. If not see A
 - 2. Check that the "LOW WATER" indicator is not illuminated.
 - 3. Check that the hopper is seated correctly on the gate assembly.
 - 4. Remove the hopper and check that the agitator mechanism is not jammed.
- C. The drive motor does not start when feed gate is open.
 - 1. Check that the "RUN/STOP" is in the "RUN" position.
 - 2. Check the "MOTOR FAULT" indicator to determine if a sphere jam has occurred.
 - 3. Check that the tethered remote control is connected properly.
- D. Feed Gates won't Open
 - 1. Check that the tethered remote control is connected properly.
 - 2. Remove the hopper and gate assembly and check for obstructions in the gate assembly.
- E. The spheres do not flow when the drive is operational.
 - 1. Check that the feed gate is in the open position.
 - 2. Check that no jam has occurred in the hopper outlet.
 - 3. Remove the hopper and gate assembly and check for obstructions in the feed gate and injection head.

- F. Plastic spheres do not ignite.
 - 1. Check the glycol level in the tank.
 - 2. Check that injection needles are not plugged.
 - 3. Squeeze and release pump arm to check that pump is primed.
- G. The water system does not function.
 - Check the water level in the tank.
 - 2. Check the water pump by removing the water lines from the water nozzles and activating the pump switch.
 - 3. Check that the water nozzles are not blocked.
 - 4. Check for frozen lines when working in cold temperatures.
- H. Leakage of glycol.
 - 1. Check that the glycol drain valve is closed.
 - 2. Check all glycol lines and fittings for leakage.

Note: Any spilled glycol must be cleaned up thoroughly.

ITEM	DESCRIPTION
	UNIT 4: PSD FLIGHT QUALIFICATION
Unit Objectives UNIT 7 PSD FLIGHT QUALIFICATION Ust Objectives I total PSD in Helicoper Perform Pier Plagt Checks of PSD Paropase in Pre-Big Befaring Complete PSD Gents On Checklet Demonstrate Proper in Property Procedures Page Fight Debtrafing and Documentation	 Successfully install Red Dragon PSD in the Helicopter Perform preflight checks on Red Dragon PSD. Participate in the preflight briefing with pilot, burn boss/ignition specialist, helibase manager, and operator; and complete PSD Air Operations/Safety Go/No Go Checklist. Demonstrate proper operating procedures of Red Dragon PSD while in flight.
Class Time	Suggested time will vary due to class size. We will use the classroom and field for this unit. The instructor needs to consider the logistics for the field operations: travel time, lunch, water, etc.
Materials, Equipment, & Handouts	Materials: 1. Interagency Aerial Ignition Guide (IAIG) 2. Red Dragon Operations Manual Equipment: 1. Personal protective equipment 2. Red Dragon PSD 3. Helicopter 4. PSD operator safety harness 5. Fire shelters 6. Ethylene glycol 7. Water 8. Spheres 9. Metal bucket Helicopter support kit 10. Shovel 12. Pulaski 13. Tri-max or fire protection group (optional)
	PSD Operations Checklist Handouts:
	 I. Preparation of Red Dragon PSD The Red Dragon PSD must be readied for installation outside the safety circle of the aircraft. A. Ensure glycol tank drain is closed. Fill the glycol tank at least 25 feet from the aircraft. B. Ensure water drain tank is closed. Fill the water tank.

II. Preparation of Aircraft
A. Remove the appropriate door/doors from the aircraft.
B. Remove all loose cushions and other loose materials.
C. Use tape or other means to protect aircraft paint finish. Consult pilot.
D. Locate and ensure proper electrical fittings.
III. Installation
A. If installing in a Bell 206 series aircraft, install the base adapter into the aircraft.
B. Install Red Dragon in the doorway.
C. Attach the outlet chute.
D. Attach belly strap:
 Clips on "Y" end attach to PSD frame beside outlet chute.
 Pass strap under the fuselage, making sure it clears all wiring and accessories attached to the bottom of the aircraft.
3. Return through the opposite door.
4. Fasten to adjuster buckle on Red Dragon handle.
Cinch tight and secure loose ends.
E. Attach remote control to connection on front panel of PSD.
F. Connect power supply cord to aircraft power supply.
G. Connect power supply cord to PSD and secure breakaway connection with velcro straps.
H. Reset the main circuit breaker and check that the POWER indicator on the main control panel illuminates. If the breaker trips immediately, check wiring polarity.

	IV. Preflight Briefing
	A. The pilot, ignition specialist, and PSD operator must be present at the pre-mission aircraft briefing
	 B. This briefing should address: 1. Safety / Aerial Hazards 2. Weight and Balance 3. In-flight Commands 4. Emergency Procedures 5. Frequency Management 6. Available Flight Time 7. Aircrew Responsibilities 8. PSD Go / No Go checklist.
	C. The pilot and/or mechanic must inspect and approve of the PSD installation.
Instructor Note	Pass out the PSD Operations Checklist and review.
Instructor Note	Specific crash procedures and crash seating positions must be discussed in the preflight briefing for aircraft being used
	V. Preflight Check
	A. Reset main circuit breaker.
	Check POWER indicator on main control panel illuminated.
	Check PWR indicator on remote control illuminated.
	Check LOW WATER indicator on main control panel not illuminated.
	B. Switch RUN/STOP to RUN position.
	Check hopper agitator motor starts
	Check indicator above RUN/STOP switch illuminates
	Check RUN indicator on remote control illuminates.
	C. Press FEED GATE switch to OPEN position.
	Check feed gate opens.
	Check injection drive motor starts
	Check RUN indicator on remote control flashes.
	Check LED display on main control panel is counting spheres.

- D. Adjust the SPEED control from 1 to 7
 - 1. Check injection drive motor speed changes.
- E. Press FEED GATE switch CLOSE position.
 - 1. Check feed gates close immediately.
 - 2. Check injection drive motor purges machine and stops.
 - 3. Check RUN indicator on remote control stops flashing.
 - 4. Check LED display on main control panel stops counting spheres.
- F. Press the COUNT switch to the RESET position and hold for two seconds.
 - 1. Check that sphere count resets to zero.
 - 2. Switch RUN/STOP to STOP position.
 - 3. Check hopper agitator motor stops
 - 4. Check indicator above RUN/STOP switch extinguishes.
 - 5. Check RUN indicator on remote control extinguishes.
- G. Remove the hopper. Remove the Gate Assembly. Press and hold the "WATER" switch on the main control panel.
 - 1. Check that pump injects water into both chambers.
 - 2. Check that indicator on main control panel illuminates.
- H. Check that a one gallon container of water is available.
- I. Check that a sharp knife is within reach of the PSD operator.
- J. Check that PSD harness is secure and attached to helicopter hard points and seatbelt is on and buckled.
- K. Check that additional spheres carried within the aircraft are properly secured.
- L. Check one fire shelter per occupant of the aircraft.
- M. Check the intercom and air-to-ground communications.

UN	IT 4: PSD FLIGHT QUALIFICATION
VI. In-	Flight Operations
A.	Dry run over the burn area procedures
B.	Check that the burn area is clear of personnel.
C.	Identify burn area boundaries.
D.	Ensure communication with ground personnel.
E.	Make practice run of the first firing sequence.
F.	Coordinate machine speed and sphere spacing to be used on the first run with burn boss/ignition specialist.
G.	Identify helispots and emergency landing areas.
H.	Notify ground personnel that ignition will commence.
VII.	Ignition Operation
A.	The burn boss/Ignition specialist gives the directions as to where he/she wants the spheres to be placed in the burn area. This should be made clear during the dry run before any firing begins. It is important that all parties (burn boss/ignition specialist, pilot, and PSD operator) understand where the firing is to be done. This includes the starting points, ending points, and desired placement and spacing.
B.	The maximum recommended speed should be 50 mph. Slow aircraft speed to planned application speed when the firing operation is in progress. Optimum speed is 25 to 35 mph.
C.	The firing boss gives direction to the pilot once the firing run has begun and during the dry run to ensure correct placement of the injected spheres.
D.	Recommended flight operations are between 300' AGL and 500'AGL. Some firing operations may be above 500' AGL, but never below 300' AGL.
E.	Occupants of the helicopter shall be limited to the pilot, PSD operator, and burn boss/ignition specialist or instructor if essential to the mission.
F.	When the helicopter with the PSD leaves the burn area (crosses a fire control line) the RUN/STOP switch must be in the STOP position.

Red Dragon PSD Operator Test

	<u> </u>
1.	Approximately how many spheres does the hopper hold?
	a. 250
	b. 450
	c. 950
2.	What is the operational weight of the Red Dragon PSD with full fluids and hopper full?
	a. 50 lb
	b. 70 lb
	c. 100 lb
3.	The emergency water pump will operate even when there is no external power source?
	a. true
	b. false
4.	The hopper motor and drive motor will operate when there is no water in the water tank?
	a. true
	b. false
5.	How many speeds does the Red Dragon PSD have?
6.	What type of anti-freeze mixture is normally used?
	a. 90 - 100% Propylene Glycol
	b. 90 - 100% Ethylene Glycol
	c. 50 - 60% Ethylene Glycol
7.	Fill in the appropriate commands C and responses R.
	Firing Boss Commands PSD Operator Responses
	"Prepare to Fire"
	"Start Firing Speed X"
	"Prepare to Stop Firing"
	"Stop Firing" and

"Secure Machine"

Red Dragon PSD Operator Test

8.	3. After the feed gates close, how many purge revolutions does the handwheel turn	
	a.	one
	b.	two
	c.	three
	d.	four
9.	Th	e glycol pumps require calibration during the bench test?
	a.	true
	b.	false
10.	\mathbf{W}	hat are the first three actions to be taken if a power failure occurs?
	0	
	a. ₋	
	b	
	0	
	C. ₋	
11.	W	hat are the first two actions to be taken if a fire occurs in the machine?
	9	
	a. ₋	
	b	
12.	W]	hat type of lubricant is used on the injection head components?

Red Dragon PSD Operator Test Answer Key

1.	Approximately how many	spheres does the hopper hold?
	a. 250	
	b. 450	
	c. 950	
2.	What is the operational w	eight of the Red Dragon PSD with full fluids and hopper full?
	a. 50 lb	
	b. 70 lb	
	c. 100 lb	
3.	The emergency water pun	np will operate even when there is no external power source?
	a. true	
	b. false	
4.	The hopper motor and dr	ive motor will operate when there is no water in the water tank?
	a. true	
	b. false	
5.	How many speeds does the	e Red Dragon PSD have?
	7	
6.	What type of anti-freeze	mixture is normally used?
	a. 90 - 100% Propylene G	lycol
	b. 90 - 100% Ethylene Gly	vcol
	c. 50 - 60% Ethylene Gly	col
7.	Fill in the appropriate co	mmands C and responses R.
	Firing Boss Commands	PSD Operator Responses
	"Prepare to Fire"	Ready to Fire
	"Start Firing Speed X"	Firing Speed X
	"Prepare to Stop Firing"	Ready to Stop Firing
	"Stop Firing"	Gates Close and Machine Cleared
	"Secure Machine"	Machine Secured

Red Dragon PSD Operator Test Answer Key

8.	After the feed gates close, how many purge revolutions does the handwheel turn ?
	a. one
	b. two
	c. three
	d. four
9.	The glycol pumps require calibration during the bench test?
	a. true
	b. false
10.	What are the first three actions to be taken if a power failure occurs?
	a. Notify the pilot
	b. Close the feed gate manually.
	c. Clear the machine with the manual hand wheel
11.	What are the first two actions to be taken if a fire occurs in the machine?
	a. Notify the pilot
	b. Press the emergency water switch
12.	What type of lubricant is used on the injection head components?
	None